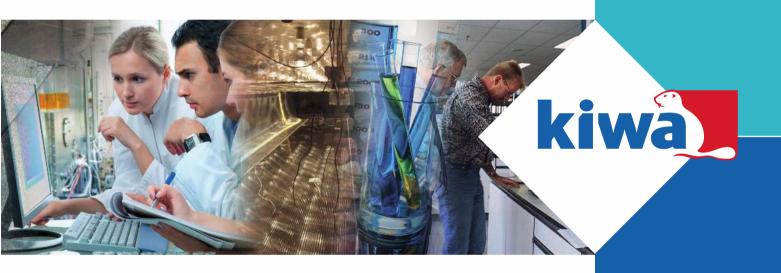
0597-L-21/1 4 January 2022

Test report

IP-Fix clip in combination with steel trapezoidal profile 35/1035



Trust Quality Progress





0597-L-21/14 January 2022

Test report

IP-Fix clip in combination with steel trapezoidal profile 35/1035

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Date of order 3 December 2021
Project number 0597-L-21/1
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Subject determination of the wind uplift resistance

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Introduction

By order of IMS Solar B.V., Kiwa BDA Testing B.V. has determined the wind uplift resistance of the IP-Fix clip in combination with steel trapezoidal profile 35/1035 in portrait orientation.

The suppliers and the dates of delivery of the products used are mentioned below.

Table 1 - Specifications of the products used

Product	Suppli	Delivery	
Fioduct	company	person	date
Purlins	Kiwa BDA Testing B.V.	-	09-12-2021
Steel trapezoidal profile	IMS Solar B.V.	J. Haanen R. Schilderman	09-12-2021
Fasteners for steel trapezoidal profile	IMS Solar B.V	J. Haanen R. Schilderman	09-12-2021
PV modules mounting system	IMS Solar B.V	J. Haanen R. Schilderman	09-12-2021
PV modules	IMS Solar B.V	J. Haanen R. Schilderman	09-12-2021

On the samples the following data were found.

Description rafter

Product : purlins Producer : not revealed : 120 mm × 55 mm Dimensions Production code : not revealed

Description steel trapezoidal profile

Product : steel trapezoidal profile 35 / 1035

Producer not revealed

Dimensions 2000 mm \times 1035 mm \times 0.75 mm

Production code not revealed

Description fasteners for steel sheet piling profile

Product : corrugated sheet screws

Producer not revealed Dimensions $7 \text{ mm} \times 90 \text{ mm}$ Production code not revealed

Description PV module

Product JKM360M-6TL3-V Producer : Jinko Solar Co. Ltd

 $\begin{array}{lll} \mbox{Dimensions} & : & 1692 \mbox{ mm} \times 1029 \mbox{ mm} \times 30 \mbox{ mm} \\ \mbox{Product code} & : & \mbox{JKM360M-6TL3-V} \end{array}$ Production code : not revealed



Description fastening system PV module

Product : IP-Fix rivet
Producer : IMS Solar B.V.
Dimensions : 81 mm × 22 mm × 24,9 mm
Product code : 34045

Production code : not revealed

: rivet Product

Product : rivet
Producer : IMS Solar B.V.
Dimensions : Ø 6,3 mm
Product code : 34045
Production code : not revealed

Product : IP-30 insert profile light

Product : IP-30 insert profile light Producer : IMS Solar B.V. Dimensions : 51,93 mm × 52,9 mm Product code : 14041

Production code : not revealed

See annex II for photos and drawings of the products and further package data.



2 Construction of the test specimen

On 9 December 2021 the test specimens have been built up by Mr J. Haanen and Mr R. Schilderman of IMS Solar B.V. and Mr J.D. Maestre Rocha and Mr A.R. Hameete of Kiwa BDA Testing B.V.

The test specimens have been built up according to the prescription of IMS Solar B.V. from the bottom up.

Substructure : structure of three wooden purlins, dimensions:

120 mm × 55 mm, with a centre to centre spacing

of 970 mm.

Trapezoidal profiles : on top of the purlins two steel trapezoidal profiles, type

35/1035, have been placed, dimensions 2000 mm \times 1035 mm, each profile fixed with twelve fasteners,

dimensions 7 mm × 90 mm.

Mounting system : six IP-Fix clips (two rows of three clips) have been

positioned and fixed. The mutual centre to centre spacing of the clips has been set at 1707 mm in vertical direction and at 750 in the horizontal direction. On the clips two insert profiles (light), length 2200 mm, have been fixed in

horizontal direction.

PV modules : in between the two horizontal positioned insert profiles

two PV modules (JKM360M-6TL3-V), dimensions 1692 mm × 1029 mm, have been positioned in portrait

orientation.



3 Investigation

The determination of the wind uplift resistance has been performed in accordance with the requirements in:

- EN 14437:2004 Determination of the uplift resistance of installed clay or concrete tiles for roofing – Roof system test method.
- NEN 7250:2014 Zonne-energiesystemen Integratie in daken en gevels Bouwkundige aspecten¹.

The determination of the wind uplift resistance has been performed on a system containing two PV modules in combination with two insert profiles and six IP-Fix clips on a substructure of steel trapezoidal profiles. The PV modules have been laid in portrait position. The loading of the two PV modules has been applied by using eight suction cups per PV module.

The wind uplift resistance has been determined in triplicate. The test has been performed at a slope of 45°. Preceding the actual tests an exploratory pre-test was performed to obtain an indication of the strength of the system and the corresponding collapse image.

According to NEN 7250 the system is considered to be collapsed when one of the following occurs.

- Collapse of the mechanical fixing on to the structure.
- Pulling out or breakage of any part of the installation kit of the product which is tested.
- Breakage of product which is tested.
- The displacement of any part exceeds the maximum of 100 mm.
- The remaining displacement of any roofing element after releasing the force to zero exceeds 5 mm.
- The product which is tested gets loose from the substructure.
- The remaining displacement of any roofing element after releasing the force to zero degrades the weathertightness of the roof.

By request of the principal the displacement has been measured at the following points:

Measuring points at the upper side of the test specimen

- MU = at the middle clip of the upper profile;
- RU = at the right clip of the upper profile;
- LL = at the left clip of the lower profile;
- ML = at the middle clip of the lower profile.

On 9 December 2021 the tests have been performed in the laboratory of Kiwa BDA Testing B.V. by Mr J.D. Maestre Rocha of Kiwa BDA Testing B.V. in the presence of Mr J. Haanen and Mr R. Schilderman of IMS Solar B.V.

In annex I a photo report of the test and the test results is given.

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¹ Solar energy systems – Intergration in roofs and facades – Building aspects.



4 Results of IP-Fix clip in combination with steel trapezoidal profile 35/1035

Table 2 - IP-Fix clip in combination with steel trapezoidal profile 35/1035, test 1

	Movement [mm]							
	MU		RU		LL		ML	
Force [N]	maximum displacement	remaining displacement	maximum displacement	remaining displacement	maximum displacement	remaining displacement	maximum displacement	remaining displacement
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6000	12,00	1,30	11,50	1,80	7,60	1,50	4,70	1,20
6400	13,00	1,40	12,60	2,10	8,40	1,60	5,60	1,30
6800	13,80	1,60	13,50	2,30	9,10	1,70	6,20	1,40
7200	14,90	1,80	14,80	2,60	10,00	1,80	7,10	1,60
7600	15,80	2,00	15,70	2,80	10,70	1,80	7,90	1,60
8000	16,90	2,20	16,90	3,10	11,60	1,90	8,70	1,70
8400	18,10	2,60	18,20	3,40	12,50	2,00	9,70	1,90
8800	- 2)	- 2)	79,10 ¹⁾	10,10 ¹⁾	- 2)	- 2)	_ 2)	- 2)

At the applied force of 8800 N the PV modules have been pulled out of the insert profile; consequently the ultimate failure has been reached.

Table 3 – IP-Fix clip in combination with steel trapezoidal profile 35/1035, test 2

	Movement [mm]							
	MU		RU		LL		ML	
Force [N]	maximum displacement	remaining displacement	maximum displacement	remaining displacement	maximum displacement	remaining displacement	maximum displacement	remaining displacement
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6000	12,80	1,80	11,70	2,40	- 3)	- 3)	6,70	1,70
6400	13,70	2,00	12,90	2,70	- 3)	- 3)	7,10	1,80
6800	14,40	2,00	14,10	3,00	- 3)	- 3)	8,00	1,80
7200	15,40	2,40	15,40	3,60	- 3)	- 3)	9,00	2,00
7600	- ²⁾	- ²⁾	80,00	- ²⁾	- 3)	- 3)	- ²⁾	- 2)

At the applied force of 7600 N the PV modules have been pulled out of the insert profile; consequently the ultimate failure has been reached.

Due to the force in which the PV modules had been detached from the insert profile, the sensors moved from their original place; consequently no data were listed.

Due to the force in which the PV modules had been detached from the insert profile, the sensors moved from their original place; consequently no data were listed.

³⁾ Displacement cannot be measured due to a broken sensor.



Table 4 – IP-Fix clip in combination with steel trapezoidal profile 35/1035, test 3

	Movement [mm]							
	MU		RU		LL		ML	
Force [N]	maximum displacement	remaining displacement	maximum displacement	remaining displacement	maximum displacement	remaining displacement	maximum displacement	remaining displacement
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6000	10,40	0,80	9,60	1,00	_ 3)	_ 3)	5,70	1,20
6400	11,40	1,00	10,60	1,10	- 3)	_ 3)	6,50	1,30
6800	12,10	1,20	11,30	1,30	- 3)	_ 3)	7,10	1,40
7200	12,80	1,20	12,20	1,50	- 3)	- 3)	7,80	1,50
7600	13,70	1,50	13,20	1,90	- 3)	_ 3)	8,60	1,70
8000	14,90	1,90	14,60	2,30	- 3)	_ 3)	9,50	1,90
8400	_ 2)	_ 2)	82,60	_ 2)	- 3)	_ 3)	78,10	_ 2)

At the applied force of 8400 N the PV modules have been pulled out of the insert profile; consequently the ultimate failure has been reached.

Due to the force in which the PV modules had been detached from the insert profile, the sensors moved from their original place; consequently no data were listed.

Displacement cannot be measured due to a broken sensor.



4.1 Calculation of the characteristic value of the wind uplift resistance (R_k)

The calculation of the characteristic value according NEN 7250 is mentioned below.

Table 5 - Results

Results						
Test specimen	collapse force $R_{r,i}$ [N]	uplift resistance R_{χ} [N]				
1	8800	8400				
2	7600	7200				
3	8400	8000				

The mean value and the standard deviation of the resistance from all tests have been calculated by:

$$R_x = \frac{1}{n} \sum R_{r,i}$$

$$s_x^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum (R_{r,i} - R_x)^2$$

Where:

 R_x = is the mean uplift resistance

 $R_{r,i}$ = is the force preceding the force at which one of the mentioned collapse

events occurs

n = the number of tests that has been performed

Table 6 – Values for the k_n factor dependent on the number of tests (n)

n	3	5	7
k_n	3,37	2,33	2,08

The characteristic value of the wind uplift resistance has been calculated by:

Table 7 – Mean Value for the R_x factor dependent on the number of tests (n)

The mean value of the wind uplift resistance from all tests					
$R_x sum[N]$ n $R_x[N]$					
23600	3	7867			



4.2 Characteristic wind resistance

Table 8 - Standard deviation of the wind uplift resistance

Standard D	eviation [N]
S (σ(n-1))	611

The characteristic value of the wind uplift resistance has been calculated by:

$$R_k = R_x - k_n s_x$$

Where:

 R_k = the characteristic value of the wind uplift resistance

 k_n = the factor depending on the number of tests

 R_x = the mean value of the wind uplift resistance from all tests

 s_x = the standard deviation of the wind uplift resistance from all tests

Table 9 - Characteristic value of the wind resistance.

Characteristic value of the wind uplift resistance						
R_x [N] k_n s_x						
7867	611					
R _k [N] 5808						

Remarks:

The results are only related to the investigated samples, products and/or systems. Kiwa BDA Testing B.V. is not liable for interpretations or conclusions that are made in consequence of the results obtained.

The uncertainty of measurement can be retrieved at Kiwa BDA Testing B.V.

If sampling was not performed by Kiwa BDA Testing B.V., no judgement can be given with regard to the origin and representativeness of the samples.

Gorinchem, 4 January 2022

The laboratory

A.R. Hameete operational manager

Kiwa BDA Testing B.V.

N.W.J. Haanappel BSc manager testing

I Photo report of the test and test results

Photo 1 Overview of the substructure.



Photo 2
The trapezoidal sheets have been fixed on the purlins and six clips have been fixed to the trapezoidal sheet.

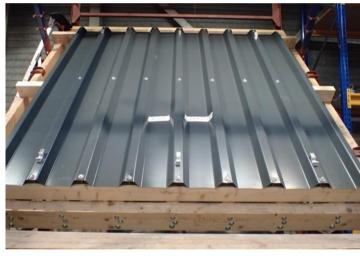


Photo 3
Detail of a IP-Fix clip fixed with a rivet.



Photo 4
Detail of a rivet on the backside of the trapezoidal sheet.



Photo 5

Two insert profiles have been fixed to the IP-Fix clips.



Photo 6

Detail of the fixation between the IP-Fix clip and the insert profile.

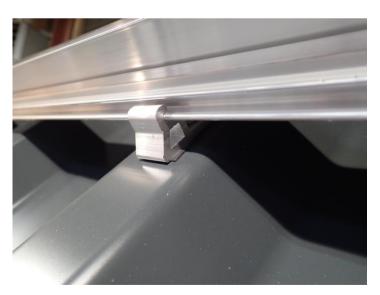


Photo 7
Detail of the fixation between the IP-Fix clip and the insert profile.

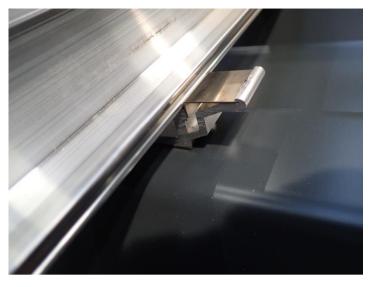


Photo 8
The PV modules have been positioned in the insert profiles.



Photo 9
The suction cups are placed in position and test specimen 1 is ready for testing.



Photo 10 Detail of the failure mode of test specimen 1.



Photo 11
The suction cups are placed in position and test specimen 2 is ready for testing.



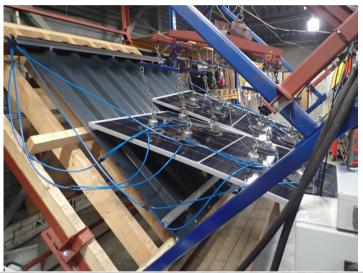
Photo 12 Detail of the failure mode of test specimen 2.



Photo 13
The suction cups are placed in position and test specimen 3 is ready for testing.



Photo 14
Detail of the failure mode of test specimen 3.

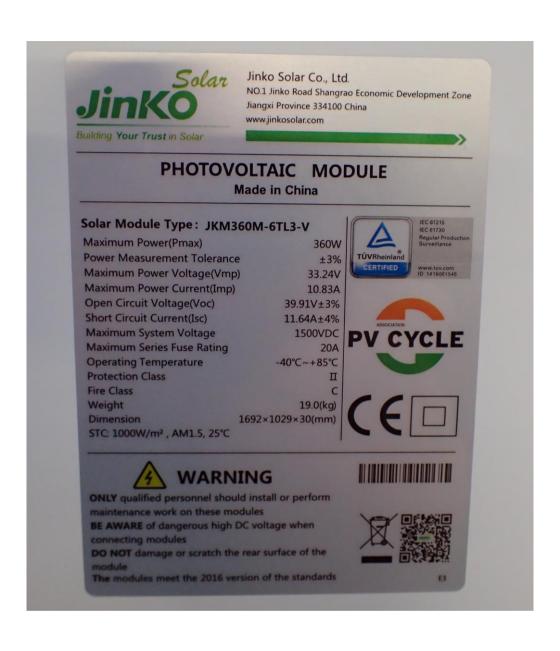


II Drawings and photos of the products and further package data

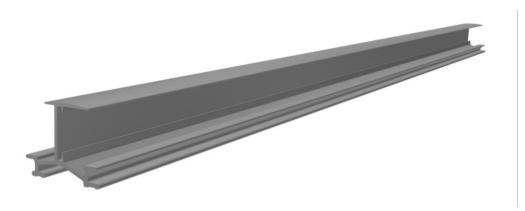
PV modules



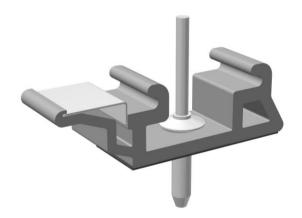




PV modules mounting system









Fasteners for trapezoidal sheet



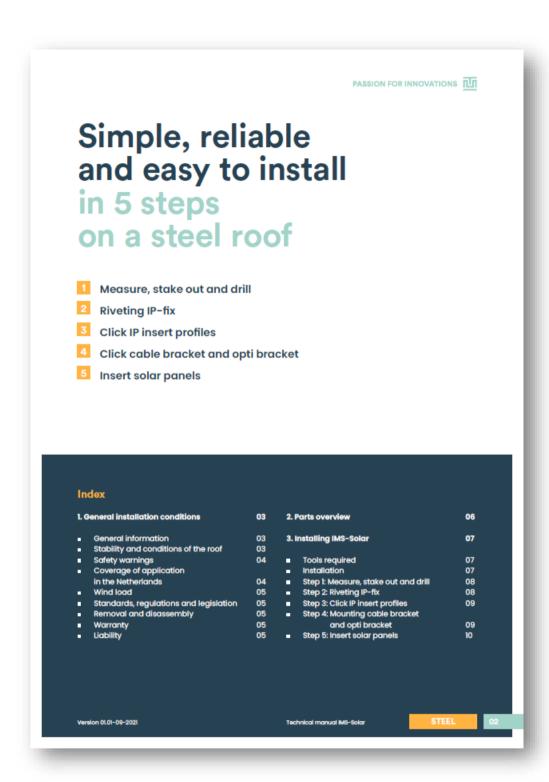
Trapezoidal sheet

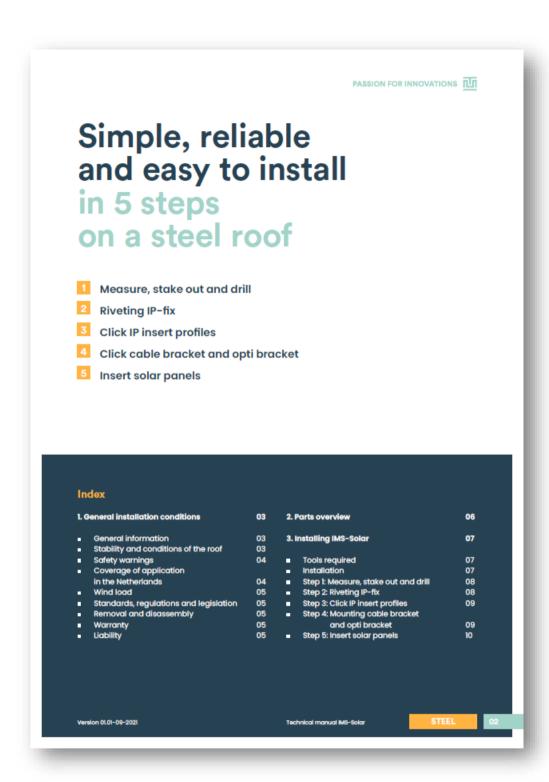


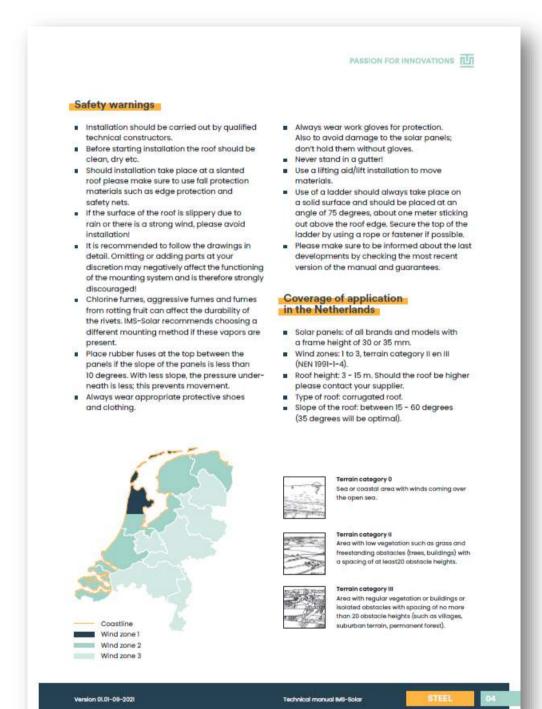


Installation manual









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